

FRINGE SPECIAL

* Fringe: biweekly journals with intelligence and freedom of information news *

* More information in the colophon at the bottom of this special *

* Editor: Roger Vleugels - roger.vleugels@planet.nl *

* Sep 30 2012 *

Overview of all FOI laws[©]

93 national FOIAs
180 sub-national FOIAs
&
3 international FOIAs

Page

The A-lists – The FOIAs in power

The National FOIAs

3	A1.1	Alphabetical order
6	A1.2	Chronological order
8	A1.3	Continent wise
10	A1.4	Law links

The Sub-national FOIAs

13	A2	Alphabetical order
----	----	--------------------

The Inter-, super- and supranational FOIAs

20	A3	Alphabetical order
----	----	--------------------

The B-lists – More or less close to a FOIA

21	B1	National
22	B2	Sub-national
23	B3	Inter-, super- and supranational

The C-lists – No sign of a FOIA

24	C1	National
25	C2	Sub-national
26	C3	Inter-, super- and supranational

27		Colophon
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>> Lists and statistics are ways of lying <<

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Working definition of a FOIA

One of the problems editing this Overview is that there is no good definition of a FOIA. The working definition I use includes: it has to be a law in strict sense, it must include the right of access to information, this right has to be enforceable and there must be complaint, court and high court appeal possibilities. [Decrees are included if they meet the same standards.]

As a consequence this overview contains all kinds of FOIAs, including poor ones like those of for instance Italy and Zimbabwe.

A second important part of the definition, and in line with the practitioner's point of view, is that the FOIA must be **in power** for at least the executive part of the trias politica.

As a consequence a FOIA which is only adopted or approved or is still a draft will be listed in the B-section of this overview.

I would like to add more ingredients to the definition. For instance I would like to skip FOIAs which require a special interest or FOIAs which charge for processing requests, or more in general FOIAs which do not meet international standards like the Aarhus and Tromsø Treaties.or international jurisprudence.

National and sub-national FOIAs

All non-national/non-federal FOIAs are seen in this list as sub-national, even if they are of a country in legal sense like Aruba or Scotland.

The country definition in this overview is broader than the UN or US definition, for instance Kosovo and Palestine are included.

From a litigation point of view country is quite a complex concept. Some national FOIAs override sub-national ones, some sub-national ones are a *lex specialis* except for some topics, some sub-national countries do have an own court system except for the high court appeals, etc. The situation in for instance Canada, Mexico, Netherlands and UK is almost not comparable.

Tips very welcome

Do you have suggestions for improvement, corrections or other remarks, please mail so that I can use them in the next update of this overview.

The A1.1 list

The national FOIAs in alphabetical order

<u>Countries</u>	Year of formal approval or formal adoption of the FOIA	Year in which the FOIA came in power	Year of latest FOIA revision	Name of the FOIA, in English	Name of the FOIA, in native tongue
Albania	1999	1999		Law on right to information for official documents	
Angola		2002	2006	Law on right to information for official documents Access to administrative documents	
Antigua/Barbuda	2004	2004		Access to administrative documents Freedom of information act	
Argentina	2002	2004		Freedom of information act Acceso a la informacion publica	
Armenia	2003	2003		Law on freedom of information	
Australia	1982	1982	2009	Law on freedom of information Freedom of information act	
Austria	1987	1987	2005	Freedom of information act Federal law on the duty to furnish information	
Azerbaijan	2005	2005		Auskunftspflichtsgesetz Law on access to information	
Bangladesh	2008	2009		Informasiyanın əldə eilməsi haqda qanun Right to information act	
Belgium	1994	1994	2000	Tatha adhikar ain Law on the right of access to administrative documents ...	
Belize	1994	1994		Wob: Wet openbaarheid van bestuur Freedom of information act	
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2001	2002		Freedom of information act Freedom of access to information act	
Brazil	2011	2012		Freedom of access to information act Access to information bill	
Bulgaria	2000	2000		Regula o acesso informacoes APIA: Access to public information act	
Canada	1982	1983	2006	ЗДОИ:Закон за достъп до обществена информация Access to information act	
Chile	2008	2009		Access to information act Law of transparency of the public function and access ...	
China	2007	2008		Ley de transparencia de la función pública y de acceso ... Open government information regulations	
Colombia	1985	1985	1998	Zhengfu xinxi gongkai tiaoli Law ordering the publicity of official acts and documents	
Cook Islands		2009		Law ordering the publicity of official acts and documents Official information act	
Croatia	2003	2003		Official information act Act on the right of access to information	
Czech Republic	1999	2000	2006	Act on the right of access to information Law on free access to information	
Denmark	1970	1970	2009	Law on free access to information Access to public administration files act	
Dominican Republic	2004	2004		Lov om offentlighed i forvaltningen Law on access to information	
Ecuador	2004	2004		Law on access to information Organic law on transparency and access to public info	
El Salvador	2010	2011		Organic law on transparency and access to public info Ley de acceso a la información pública	
Estonia	2000	2001	2009	Ley de acceso a la información pública Public information act	
Ethiopia	2010	2010		Avaliku teabe seadus Freedom of the mass media and access to information	
Finland	1951	1951	2009	Freedom of the mass media and access to information Act on the openness of government activities	
				Laki viranomaisten toiminnan julkisuudesta	

France	1978	1978	2010	Law on freedom of access to administrative documents Loi de la liberté d'accès aux documents administratifs
Georgia	1999	2000	2001	General administrative code chapter III, freedom of inform. General administrative code chapter III, freedom of inform.
Germany	2005	2006		Federal act governing access to information Informationfreiheitsgesetz
Greece	1986	1986	1999	Code of administrative procedure Code of administrative procedure
Guatemala	2008	2009		Law for free access to public information Law for free access to public information
Guinea [Conakry]		2010		Organic law on the right of access to public information Organic law on the right of access to public information
Honduras		2006		Transparency and Access to Public Information Law Ley de Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública
Hungary	1992	1992	2010	Act on the protection of pers. data and public access to.. A személyes adatok védelméről és a közérdekű adatok...
Iceland	1996	1997	2010	Information act Upplýsingalög
India	2005	2005		RTI: Right to information act RTI: Right to information act
Indonesia	2008	2010		Freedom of information law Freedom of information law
Ireland	1997	1998	2003	Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Israel	1998	1999	2009	Freedom of Information Law ח"התשנ"ח המידע חופש חוק
Italy	1990	1990	2005	Law on administrative procedure and the right of access ... Legge in materia de procedimento amministrativo e di ...
Jamaica	2002	2004	2004	Access to information act Access to information act
Japan	1999	2001	2003	Law concerning access to information Law concerning access to information
Jordan	2007	2007		Access to information law Access to information law
Kosovo	2003	2003		Law on access to official documents Law on access to official documents
Kyrgyzstan		2007		Access to information law Access to information law
Latvia	1998	1998	2006	Law on freedom of information Law on freedom of information
Liberia		2010		Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Liechtenstein	1999	2000		Information act Informationsgesetz
Lithuania	2000	2000	2005	Law on the provision of information to the public Law on the provision of information to the public
Macedonia	2006	2006	2010	Law on free access to information of public character Zakon za sloboden pristap do informacii od javen karakter
Malta	2008	2012		Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Mexico	2002	2003	2006	Fed. transparency and access to publ. govt. information law Ley fed. de transparencia y acceso a la información public...
Moldova	2000	2000	2003	Law on access to information Legea privind accesul la informatie
Mongolia	2011	2011		Law on the information transparency and the right to info. Law on the information transparency and the right to info.
Montenegro	2005	2005		Law on free access to information Law on free access to information
Nepal		2007	2009	Right to Information Act 2007 Suchanako haksambandhi Ain 2064 / सुचनाको हकसम्बन्धी ऐन २०६४
Netherlands	1978	1980	2009	Wob: Act on public access to government information Wob: Wet openbaarheid van bestuur
New Zealand	1982	1983	2003	Official information act Official information act
Nicaragua		2007		Law on Access to Public Information Ley de Acceso a la Información Pública

Niger		2011		Charter on access to public and administrative documents
Nigeria		2011		Charter on access to public and administrative documents Freedom of information law
Norway	1970	1970	2006	Freedom of information law Offentlighetsloven
Pakistan	2002	2002		Freedom of information ordinance
Panama	2001	2002		Freedom of information ordinance Law on transparency in public administration
Peru	2002	2003	2003	Law of transparency and access to public information Ley Transparencia y Acceso a la Información Pública
Poland	2001	2002		Law on access to public information Law on access to public information
Portugal	1993	1993	1999	Law on access to administrative documents Law on access to administrative documents
Romania	2001	2001	2007	Law on free access to public Information Legea privind liberul acces la informatiile de interes public
Russia	2009	2010	2011	Fed. law on providing access to information Fed. law on providing access to information
Serbia	2004	2004	2007	Law on free access to information of public importance Zakon o slobodnom pristupu informacijama od javnog ...
Slovak Republic	2000	2001	2010	Act on free access to information Zakon o slobodnom pristupe k informaciam
Slovenia	2003	2003	2010	Access to public information act Zakon o dostopu do informacij javnega značaja
South Africa	2000	2001		Promotion of access to information act Promotion of access to information act
South Korea	1996	1998	2004	Act on disclosure of information by public agencies Act on disclosure of information by public agencies
St Vincent & Grenadines		2003		Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Sweden	1766	1766	1976	Freedom of the press act Tryckfrihetsförordningen
Switzerland	2004	2006		Federal law on the principle of administrative transparency Loi sur la transparence / Öffentlichkeitsgesetz
Taiwan		2005		Freedom of government information law Freedom of government information law
Tajikistan	2002	2002		Law on information Law on information
Thailand	1997	1997		Official information act Official information act
Trinidad & Tobago	1999	2001		Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Tunisia	2011	2011		Decree on access to administrative documents Decree on access to administrative documents
Turkey	2003	2004		Law on right to information Law on right to information
Uganda	2005	2006		Access to information act Access to information act
Ukraine	1992	1992	2011	Law on information Law on information
United Kingdom	2000	2005		Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
United States of America	1966	1967	2007	Freedom of information act Freedom of information act
Uruguay	2008	2009		Law on the right of access to public information Law on the right of access to public information
Uzbekistan	1997	1997	2003	Law on the principles and guarantees of FOI Law on the principles and guarantees of FOI
Yemen	2008	2012		Law of the right of access to information Law of the right of access to information
Zimbabwe	2002	2002	2007	Access to information and privacy protection act Access to information and privacy protection act

The A1.2 list

The national FOIAs in chronological order

<u>Ranking</u>		Year of formal approval or formal adoption of the FOIA			
	<u>Countries</u>		Year in which the FOIA came in power<<< decisive for the ranking!!	Year of latest FOIA revision	Name of the FOIA, in English
1	Sweden	1766	1766	1976	Freedom of the press act
2	Finland	1951	1951	2009	Act on the openness of government activities
3	United States	1966	1967	2007	Freedom of information act
4	Denmark	1970	1970	2009	Access to public administration files act
	Norway	1970	1970	2006	Freedom of information act
6	France	1978	1978	2010	Law on freedom of access to administrative documents
7	Netherlands	1978	1980	2009	Wob: Act on public access to government information
8	Australia	1982	1982	2009	Freedom of information act
9	Canada	1982	1983	2006	Access to information act
	New Zealand	1982	1983	2003	Official information act
11	Colombia	1985	1985	1998	Law ordering the publicity of official acts and documents
12	Greece	1986	1986	1999	Code of administrative procedure
13	Austria	1987	1987	2005	Federal law on the duty to furnish information
14	Italy	1990	1990	2005	Law on administrative procedure and the right of access ...
15	Hungary	1992	1992	2010	Act on the protection of pers. data and public access to..
	Ukraine	1992	1992	2011	Law on information
17	Portugal	1993	1993	1999	Law on access to administrative documents
18	Belgium	1994	1994	2000	Law on the right of access to administrative documents ...
	Belize	1994	1994		Freedom of information act
20	Iceland	1996	1997	2010	Information act
	Thailand	1997	1997		Official information act
	Uzbekistan	1997	1997	2003	Law on the principles and guarantees of FOI
23	Ireland	1997	1998	2003	Freedom of information act
	Latvia	1998	1998	2006	Law on freedom of information
	South Korea	1996	1998	2004	Act on disclosure of information by public agencies
26	Albania	1999	1999		Law on right to information for official documents
	Israel	1998	1999	2009	Freedom of Information Law
28	Bulgaria	2000	2000		APIA: Access to public information act
	Czech Republic	1999	2000	2006	Law on free access to information
	Georgia	1999	2000	2001	General administrative code chapter III, Freedom of inform.
	Liechtenstein	1999	2000		Information act
	Lithuania	2000	2000	2005	Law on the provision of information to the public
	Moldova	2000	2000	2003	Law on access to information
34	Estonia	2000	2001	2009	Public information act
	Japan	1999	2001	2003	Law concerning access to information
	Romania	2001	2001	2007	Law on free access to public Information
	Slovak Republic	2000	2001	2010	Act on free access to information
	South Africa	2000	2001		Promotion of access to information act
	Trinidad & Tobago	1999	2001		Freedom of information act

40	Angola		2002	2006	Access to administrative documents
	Bosnia & Herzegov.	2001	2002		Freedom of access to information act
	Pakistan	2002	2002		Freedom of information ordinance
	Panama	2001	2002		Law on transparency in public administration
	Poland	2001	2002		Law on access to public information
	Tajikistan	2002	2002		Law on information
	Zimbabwe	2002	2002		Access to information and privacy protection act
47	Armenia	2003	2003		Law on freedom of information
	Croatia	2003	2003		Act on the right of access to information
	Kosovo	2003	2003		Law on access to official documents
	Mexico	2002	2003	2006	Fed. transparency and access to publ. govt. information law
	Peru	2002	2003	2003	Law of transparency and access to public information
	Slovenia	2003	2003	2010	Access to public information act
	St Vincent & Grenad.		2003		Freedom of information act
54	Antigua/Barbuda	2004	2004		Freedom of information act
	Argentine	2002	2004		Acceso a la informacion publica
	Dominican Republic	2004	2004		Law on access to information
	Ecuador	2004	2004		Organic Law on Transparency and Access to Public Info.
	Jamaica	2002	2004	2004	Access to information act
	Serbia	2004	2004	2007	Law on free access to information of public interest
	Turkey	2003	2004		Law on right to information
61	Azerbaijan	2005	2005		Law on access to information
	India	2005	2005		RTI: Right to information act
	Montenegro	2005	2005		Law on free access to information
	Taiwan		2005		Freedom of government information law
	United Kingdom	2000	2005		Freedom of information act
66	Germany	2005	2006		Act to regulate access to federal government information
	Honduras		2006		Transparency and Access to Public Information Law
	Macedonia	2006	2006	2010	Law on free access to information of public character
	Switzerland	2004	2006		Federal law on the principle of administrative transparency
	Uganda	2005	2006		Access to information act
71	Jordan	2007	2007		Access to information law
	Kyrgyzstan		2007		Access to information law
	Nepal		2007	2009	Right to Information Act 2007
	Nicaragua		2007		Law on Access to Public Information
75	China	2007	2008		Open government information regulations
76	Bangladesh	2008	2009		Right to information act
	Chile	2008	2009		Law of Transparency of the Public Function and Access ...
	Cook Islands		2009		Official information act
	Guatemala	2008	2009		Law for free access to public information
	Uruguay	2008	2009		Law on the right of access to public information
81	Ethiopia	2010	2010		Freedom of the mass media and access to information
	Guinea [Conakry]		2010		Organic law on the right of access to public information
	Indonesia	2008	2010		Freedom of information law
	Liberia		2010		Freedom of information act
	Russia	2009	2010	2011	Fed. law on providing access to information
86	El Salvador	2010	2011		Ley de acceso a la información pública
	Mongolia	2011	2011		Law on the information transparency and the right to info.
	Niger		2011		Charter on access to public and administrative documents
	Nigeria		2011		Freedom of information law
	Tunisia	2011	2011		Decree on access to administrative documents
91	Brazil	2011	2012		Access to information bill
	Malta	2008	2012		Freedom of information act
	Yemen	2008	2012		Law of the right of access to information

The A1.3 list

The national FOIAs continent wise

Countries

Year of formal approval or formal adoption of the FOIA
 Year in which the FOIA came in power
 Year of latest FOIA revision
 Name of the FOIA, in English

Africa

Angola		2002	2006	Access to administrative documents
Ethiopia	2010	2010		Freedom of the mass media and access to information
Liberia		2010		Freedom of information act
Niger		2011		Charter on access to public and administrative documents
Nigeria		2011		Freedom of information law
South Africa	2000	2001		Promotion of access to information act
Tunisia	2011	2011		Decree on access to administrative documents
Uganda	2005	2006		Access to information act
Zimbabwe	2002	2002		Access to information and privacy protection act

The Americas [incl Caribbean]

Argentina	2002	2004		Freedom of information act
Antigua/Barbuda	2004	2004		Freedom of information act
Belize	1994	1994		Freedom of information act
Brazil	2011	2012		Access to information bill
Canada	1982	1983	2006	Access to information act
Chile	2008	2009		Law of Transparency of the Public Function and Access ...
Colombia	1985	1985	1998	Law ordering the publicity of official acts and documents
Dominican Republic	2004	2004		Law on access to information
Ecuador	2004	2004		Organic Law on Transparency and Access to Public Info.
El Salvador	2010	2011		Ley de acceso a la información pública
Guatemala	2008	2009		Law for free access to public information
Guinea [Conakry]		2010		Organic law on the right of access to public information
Honduras		2006		Transparency and Access to Public Information Law
Jamaica	2002	2004	2004	Access to information act
Mexico	2002	2003	2006	Fed. transparency and access to publ. govt. information law
Nicaragua		2007		Law on Access to Public Information
Panama	2001	2002		Law on transparency in public administration
Peru	2002	2003	2003	Law of transparency and access to public information
St Vincent & Grenadines		2003		Freedom of information act
Trinidad & Tobago	1999	2001		Freedom of information act
United States of America	1966	1967	2007	Freedom of information act
Uruguay	2008	2009		Law on the right of access to public information

Asia [incl Middle-East]

Armenia	2003	2003		Law on freedom of information
Azerbaijan	2005	2005		Law on access to information
Bangladesh	2008	2009		Right to information act
China	2007	2008		Open government information regulations
Georgia	1999	2000	2001	General administrative code chapter III, Freedom of inform.
India	2005	2005		RTI: Right to information act
Indonesia	2008	2010		Freedom of information law
Israel	1998	1999	2009	Freedom of Information Law
Japan	1999	2001	2003	Law concerning access to information
Jordan	2007	2007		Access to information law
Kyrgyzstan		2007		Access to information law
Mongolia	2011	2011		Law on the information transparency and the right to info.
Nepal		2007	2009	Right to Information Act 2007
Pakistan	2002	2002		Freedom of information ordinance
South Korea	1996	1998	2004	Act on disclosure of information by public agencies

Taiwan		2005		Freedom of government information law
Tajikistan	2002	2002		Law on information
Thailand	1997	1997		Official information act
Turkey	2003	2004		Law on right to information
Uzbekistan	1997	1997	2003	Law on the principles and guarantees of FOI
Yemen	2008	2012		Law of the right of access to information

Europe

Albania	1999	1999		Law on right to information for official documents
Austria	1987	1987	2005	Federal law on the duty to furnish information
Belgium	1994	1994	2000	Law on the right of access to administrative documents ...
Bosnia & Herzegovina	2001	2002		Freedom of access to information act
Bulgaria	2000	2000		APIA: Access to public information act
Croatia	2003	2003		Act on the right of access to information
Czech Republic	1999	2000	2006	Law on free access to information
Denmark	1970	1970	2009	Access to public administration files act
Estonia	2000	2001	2009	Public information act
Finland	1951	1951	2009	Act on the openness of government activities
France	1978	1978	2010	Law on freedom of access to administrative documents
Germany	2005	2006		Act to regulate access to federal government information
Greece	1986	1986	1999	Code of administrative procedure
Hungary	1992	1992	2010	Act on the protection of pers. data and public access to..
Iceland	1996	1997	2010	Information act
Ireland	1997	1998	2003	Freedom of information act
Italy	1990	1990	2005	Law on administrative procedure and the right of access ...
Kosovo	2003	2003		Law on access to official documents
Latvia	1998	1998	2006	Law on freedom of information
Liechtenstein	1999	2000		Information act
Lithuania	2000	2000	2005	Law on the provision of information to the public
Macedonia	2006	2006	2010	Law on free access to information of public character
Malta	2008	2012		Freedom of information act
Moldova	2000	2000	2003	Law on access to information
Montenegro	2005	2005		Law on free access to information
Netherlands	1978	1980	2009	Wob: Act on public access to government information
Norway	1970	1970	2006	Freedom of information act
Poland	2001	2002		Law on access to public information
Portugal	1993	1993	1999	Law on access to administrative documents
Romania	2001	2001	2007	Law on free access to public Information
Russia	2009	2010	2011	Fed. law on providing access to information
Serbia	2004	2004	2007	Law on free access to information of public interest
Slovak Republic	2000	2001	2010	Act on free access to information
Slovenia	2003	2003	2010	Access to public information act
Sweden	1766	1766	1976	Freedom of the press act
Switzerland	2004	2006		Federal Law on the Principle of Administrative Transparency
Ukraine	1992	1992	2011	Law on information
United Kingdom	2000	2005		Freedom of information act

Oceania

Australia	1982	1982	2009	Freedom of information act
Cook Islands		2009		Official information act
New Zealand	1982	1983	2003	Official information act

The A1.4 list

Law links of the national FOIAs

<u>Countries</u>	Link to the FOIA law text in English Link to the FOIA law text in native tongue
Albania	www.hidaa.gov.al/english/laws/l_8503.htm
Angola	www.privacyinternational.org/countries/angola/foi-law02.doc
Antigua/B.	www.ab.gov.ag/gov_v2/government/parliament/laws/freedom_of_info.pdf
Argentina	http://infoleg.mecon.gov.ar/infolegInternet/anexos/90000-94999/90763/norma.htm
Armenia	www.foi.am/en/content/53/ www.legislationline.org/documents/action/popup/id/6410
Australia	www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/cth/consol_act/foia1982222/ www.austlii.edu.au/au/legis/cth/consol_act/foia1982222/
Austria	
Azerbaijan	http://portal.unesco.org/ci/en/files/26135/12047260333Azerbaijan.pdf/Azerbaijan.pdf
Bangladesh	http://right2info.org/resources/publications/Bangladesh-RTI%20Ordinance%202008.pdf
Belgium	www.privacyinternational.org/countries/belgium/loi-publicite.rtf
Belize	www.belizelaw.org/lawadmin/PDF%20files/cap013.pdf
Bosnia & H.	www.ohr.int/ohr-dept/media-d/med-recon/freedom/default.asp?content_id=7269
Barzil	
Bulgaria	www.aip-bg.org/library/laws/apia.htm
Canada	www.infocom.gc.ca/acts/pdfs/accessact.pdf www.infocom.gc.ca/acts/pdfs/accessact.pdf
Chile	www.bcn.cl/leyes/pdf/original/276363.pdf
China	http://chinesefoi.org/regulation.aspx
Colombia	www.privacyinternational.org/countries/colombia/ley57-foi.doc
Cook Isl.	www.cook-islands.gov.ck/view_release.php?release_id=1180
Croatia	www.gradjani-imaju-pravo-znati.hho.hr/index.php?lang=en www.gradjani-imaju-pravo-znati.hho.hr/index.php?lang=hr
Czech Rep.	http://mujweb.cz/www/vaske/informace.htm
Denmark	www.privacyinternational.org/countries/denmark/dk-foi-85.doc www.update.dk/cfje/Lovbasen.nsf/ID/LB00000597?OpenDocument
Dominican R.	www.centrojuanmontalvo.org.do/documentos/acceso.pdf
Ecuador	www.freedominfo.org/documents/ecuador-spanish.pdf
El Salvador	
Estonia	www.legaltext.ee/text/en/X40095K2.htm
Ethiopia	www.ethiopian-law.com/federal-laws/substantive-law-legislations/human-rights-and-governance/media-and-information/225-freedom-of-the-mass-media-and-access-to-information-proclamation-no-5902008.html
Finland	www.finlex.fi/en/laki/kaannokset/1999/en19990621.pdf www.finlex.fi/fi/laki/ajantasa/1999/19990621
France	www.legifrance.gouv.fr/affichTexte.do?cidTexte=LEGITEXT000006068643&dateTexte=20100919

Georgia	
Germany	www.bfdi.bund.de/cln_030/nn_672734/IFG/Gesetze/IFG/TextIFG_EN.templateId=raw.property=publicationFile.pdf/TextIFG_EN.pdf www.bfdi.bund.de/cln_030/nn_672714/IFG/Gesetze/IFG/TextIFG.templateId=raw.property=publicationFile.pdf/TextIFG.pdf
Greece	http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/UNTC/UNPAN001820.pdf
Guatemala	www.freedominfo.org/documents/Guatemalalaw_decreto_57-2008.pdf
Guinea [Conakry]	http://right2info.org/resources/publications/guinea-ati-law-2010
Honduras	www.unah.hn/uploaded/content/category/1434383409.pdf
Hungary	http://abiweb.obh.hu/dpc/index.php?menu=gyoker/relevant/national/1992_LXIII http://abiweb.obh.hu/abi/index.php?menu=8
Iceland	http://eng.forsaetisraduneyti.is/media/English/accesstoinfo.doc
India	http://righttoinformation.gov.in/rti-act.pdf http://righttoinformation.gov.in/rti-actinhindi.pdf
Indonesia	
Ireland	www.oic.irlgov.ie/en/FOIActsRegulations/ www.oic.irlgov.ie/en/FOIActsRegulations/
Israel	
Italy	www.parlamento.it/leggi/050151.htm
Jamaica	www.jis.gov.jm/special_sections/ATI/ATIACT.pdf
Japan	
Jordan	www.soumu.go.jp/main_sosiki/gyoukan/kanri/translation3.htm http://right2info.org/resources/publications/Jordan-Access-Law-arabic.doc
Kosovo	www.unmikonline.org/regulations/2003/RE2003_32%20.pdf
Kyrgyzstan	
Latvia	
Liberia	
Liechtenstein	
Lithuania	www.gesetze.li/get_pdf.jsp?PDF=1999159.pdf www.lrs.lt/cgi-bin/getfmt?c1=w&c2=170831 www.lrs.lt/pls/inter2/dokpaieska.showdoc_e?p_id=101596
Macedonia	www.freedominfo.org/documents/Macedonia%20FOI%20Law%20ENG%20Official%20Gazette%202013-2006.doc
Malta	www.justiceservices.gov.mt/DownloadDocument.aspx?app=lom&itemid=8962&l=1
Mexico	http://freedominfo.org/documents/mexico_ley.pdf
Moldova	www.acces-info.org.md/index.php?cid=122&lid=815 www.acces-info.org.md/index.php?cid=122&lid=50
Mongolia	
Montenegro	
Nepal	http://www.ccrinepal.org/legal-provision/rti-act-2007
Netherlands	www.minbzk.nl/bzk2006uk/subjects/constitution-and/publications/4327/act-on-public-access http://wetten.overheid.nl/zoeken_op/regeling_type_wetten+AMVB+ministeries/titel bevat Wob/datum 9-10-2011
New Zealand	www.ombudsmen.parliament.nz/internal.asp?cat=100095
Nicaragua	
Niger	http://right2info.org/resources/publications/niger-law-on-access-to-public-documents

Nigeria	http://freedominfo.org/documents/Nigeria2011finalbill.pdf
Norway	www.ub.uio.no/ujur/ulovdata/lov-20060519-016-eng.pdf www.lovdata.no/all/nl-20060519-016.html
Pakistan	
Panama	www.legalinfo-panama.com/legislacion/administrativo/00195.pdf
Peru	www.minjus.gob.pe/transparencia2/Ley_27927_modifica_Ley_Transparencia.pdf
Poland	
Portugal	www.cada.pt/modules/news/article.php?storyid=28
Romania	http://www.dci.ro/En/Legi/544.pdf http://legislatie.resurse-pentru-democratie.org/544_2001.php
Russia	
Serbia	
Slovak Rep.	
Slovenia	www.ip-rs.si/index.php?id=324 www.ip-rs.si/zakonodaja/zakon-o-dostopu-do-informacij-javnega-znacaja/
South Africa	
South Korea	www.freedominfo.org/documents/korea%20980258118_korea.doc
St Vincent & Gre.	www.humanrightsinitiative.org/programs/ai/rti/international/laws_papers/vincent/foi_act_2003.pdf
Sweden	www.riksdagen.se/templates/R_Page_6062.aspx
Switzerland	www.admin.ch/ch/f/ff/2004/6807.pdf
Taiwan	www.glin.gov/view.action?glinID=173514
Tajikistan	www.cipi.tj/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=9&Itemid=3
Thailand	www.oic.go.th/content_eng/act.htm
Trinidad & T.	www.foia.gov.tt/
Tunisia	
Turkey	
Uganda	www.freedominfo.org/documents/uganda_ati_act_2005.pdf
Ukraine	www.archives.gov.ua/Eng/Law-base/Legislations1991-1994.php#03
UK	www.opsi.gov.uk/acts/acts2000/ukpga_20000036_en_1 www.opsi.gov.uk/acts/acts2000/ukpga_20000036_en_1
USA	www.usdoj.gov/oip/foiastat.htm www.usdoj.gov/oip/foiastat.htm
Uruguay	http://right2info.org/resources/publications/Uruguay%20ATI%20Law.doc
Uzbekistan	
Yemen	
Zimbabwe	www.kubatana.net/html/archive/legisl/030611aippaamd.asp?sector=LEGISL

The A2 list

The sub-national FOIAs in alphabetical order

A part of the countries with a national FOIA has also one or more sub-national ones. This part of the overview is young, please reply if you have additions and/or corrections.

<u>Territories</u>	Year of formal approval or formal adoption of the FOIA	
<u>Provinces</u>	Year in which the FOIA came in power <<< <u>only these FOIAs are counted !!</u>	
<u>States</u>	Year of latest FOIA revision	
<u>Etc</u>	Name of the FOIA, in English	
	Name of the FOIA, in native tongue	
	Link	

Argentina

Provinces

8 of 32 have a FOIA

4 others have a FOI decree

Municipalities

Buenos Aires City has a FOIA

+ 13

Australia

States

Queensland	2009	Queensland Right to Information Act
New South Wales		
Victoria		
Tasmania		
South Australia		
Western Australia		

Territories

Australian Capital Territory		
Northern Territory	2003	Northern Territory Information Act

+ 8

Austria

Bundesländer

Burgenland
Karinthie
Nieder-Österreich
Ober-Österreich
Salzburg
Steirmark
Tirol
Vorarlberg
Wien

+ 9

Belgium

<u>Regions</u>		The Belgian sub-national situation is very complex
Brussels		1 decree + 3 ordinances
Flanders		1 decree
Wallonia		4 decree
<u>Communities</u>		
French		1 decree
German		1 decree
+ 11		

Canada

<u>Provinces</u>				
Alberta	1994			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.oipc.ab.ca/pages/home/
British Columbia	1992			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act -
Manitoba	1985			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.ombudsman.mb.ca/legislation.htm
New Brunswick	1978			Right to Information Act www.gnb.ca/0073/info-e.asp
Newfoundland and Labrador	1981	2002		Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.oipc.nl.ca/
Nova Scotia	1977			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act http://foipop.ns.ca/legislation.html
Ontario	1987			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.ipc.on.ca/english/Access-To-Information/
Prince Edward Island	2001			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.gov.pe.ca/jps/index.php3?number=1024336&lang=E
Quebec	1982			An Act Respecting Access to Docs Held by Public Bodies www.cai.gouv.qc.ca/index-en.html
Saskatchewan	1991			Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act -
<u>Territories</u>				
Northwest Territories	1994			Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act -
Nunavut	2000			Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.info-privacy.nu.ca/en/home
Yukon	1984			Access to Information and Protection of Privacy Act www.atipp.gov.yk.ca/
<u>Municipalities</u>				
Ontario	1990			Municipal FOI and Protection of Privacy Act www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/html/statutes/english/elaws_statutes_90m56_e.htm
Saskatchewan	1991			Local Authority FOI and Protection of Privacy Act www.qp.gov.sk.ca/documents/English/Statutes/Statutes/L27-1.pdf
+ 15				

China

<u>Special Administrative Regions</u>				
Hong Kong	1995	1998		Code on access to information
Shanghai		2004		Shanghai Municipal Provisions on Open Govt Information
<u>Municipalities</u>				
Guangzhou		2002		Guangzhou Municipal Provisions on Open Govt Information
+ 3				

Denmark

Countries

Greenland	1994	1995	1999	Law on openness in administration Landstingslov om offentlighed i forvaltningen www.lovgivning.gl/gh.gl-love/dk/1994/Lt/ltl_nr_09-19-94_dk.htm
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Provinces

Faroe	2004	2004		Law on openness in administration Landstingslov om offentlighed i forvaltningen
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+ 2

Finland

Provinces

Aland		1977	2008	Act on the openness of government activities Lag om allmänna handlingars offentlighet
-------	--	------	------	--

+ 1

Germany

Bundesländer

Berlin		1999	2010	among them [11 out of 16]: Berliner Informationsfreiheitsgesetz www.datenschutz-berlin.de/content/informationsfreiheit/berlin
Brandenburg		1998		Akteneinsichts- und Informationszugangsgesetz Data Protection and Access to Information www.la.brandenburg.de/sixcms/detail.php?template=start_e_la&gsid=5lbm1.c.97044.de
Bremen		2006		Gesetz über die Freiheit des Zugangs zu Informationen www.informationsfreiheit-bremen.de/informationsfreiheit.php
Hamburg		2006		Hamburgisches Informationsfreiheitsgesetz www.bfdi.bund.de/cln_136/SharedDocs/IFG/IFGLandesgesetze/HamburgischesIFG.html?nn=412008
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern		2006		Informationsfreiheitsgesetz Mecklenburg-Vorpommern www.informationsfreiheit-mv.de/inffrei/ges_ver/ifg/ifgm/ifg-mv.html
Nordrhein-Westfalen		2002		Informationsfreiheitsgesetz Nordrhein-Westfalen www.bfdi.bund.de/cln_136/SharedDocs/IFG/IFGLandesgesetze/IFGNRW.html?nn=412008
Rheinland-Pfalz		2009		Informationsfreiheitsgesetz
Saarland		2006		- Saarländisches Informationsfreiheitsgesetz www.sadaba.de/GSLT_SIFG.html
Sachsen-Anhalt		2008		Informationszugangsgesetz Sachsen-Anhalt www.bfdi.bund.de/cae/servlet/contentblob/416200/publicationFile/24710/SachsenAnhalt.pdf
Schleswig-Holstein		2000		Informationsfreiheitsgesetz Schleswig-Holstein https://www.datenschutzzentrum.de/material/recht/ifg.htm
Thüringen		2007		Thüringer Informationsfreiheitsgesetz www.bfdi.bund.de/cae/servlet/contentblob/416228/publicationFile/24711/ThueringerIFG.pdf

+ 11

India

State

Jammu and Kashmir

Territory

Delhi

National Capital Territory of Delhi RTI Act

+ 2

Malaysia

States

Penang 2010 2012

Selangor 2010 2011

+ 2

Mexico

States

Aguascalien

Baja California

Baja California Sur

Campeche

Chiapas

Chihuahua

Coahuila

Colima

Federal District

Durango

Guanajuato

Guerrero

Hidalgo

Jalisco

Mexico State

Michoacan

Morelos

Nayarit

Nuevo Leon

Oxaca

Puebla

Queretaro

Quintan a Roo

San Luis Potosi

Sinaloa

Sonora

Tabasco

Tamaulipas

Tlaxcala

Veracruz

Yucatan

Zacatecas

+ 32

Netherlands

Countries

Aruba	1999	1999	2006	Lob: Act on public access to government information Lob: Landsverordening openbaarheid van bestuur www.overheid.aw/index.asp?nmoduleid=4&wgid=6&nbrwsrdctn=-1&spagetype=6&docid=329
Curacao	1999	1999		Lob: Act on public access to government information Lob: Landsverordening openbaarheid van bestuur www.curacao-gov.an/site.nsf/Sectionpages/LOB?Open-Document
Sint Maarten	1999	1999		Lob: Act on public access to government information Lob: Landsverordening openbaarheid van bestuur www.curacao-gov.an/site.nsf/Sectionpages/LOB?Open-Document [not yet a site of its own]

+ 3

Nigeria

State

Ekiti		2011		Freedom of information act
Ogun		2012		Freedom of information act

+ 2

Pakistan

Provinces

Sindh		2006		among them: www.ourrighttoknow.org/sindh-foi-law.html
Baluchistan		2005		www.ourrighttoknow.org/balochistan-foi-law.html

+ 2

Russia

Regions

Kaliningrad		2002		On procedure to Disclose Information by Bodies ...
Krasnoyarsk		2003		On citizens Right to Information on State Bodies Activities...
Novgorod		2004		On procedure to Disclose Information by Bodies of State ...
Rostov		2008		On Providing of Access to information on State Bodies ...
Volgograd		2003		On procedure to Disclose Information by Bodies of State ..

Municipalities

Moscow		2004		Law on Guarantees of Access to Information on Moscow ...
Saint-Petersburg	1995	1995		Law on Guarantees of Constitutional Citizens Right to Info...

Territories

Primorie		2004		On State Information Resource of the Primorie Territory ...
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+ 8

United Kingdom

Countries

Scotland 2002 2005

Freedom of information [Scotland] act
www.itspublicknowledge.info/law/foisa/foisa.asp
60 requests per 100.000 inhabitants

Territories

Cayman Islands 2007 2009

Freedom of information law
www.infocomm.ky/pubdocs/file/freedom_of_information_law_2007.pdf

Bermuda 2010 2010

Freedom of information law

Isle of Man/Manx 2008 2012

Freedom of information law

Off topic

Isle of Wight

Under the scope of the UK FOIA

+ 5

United States of America

States

Alabama 2010

Alaska

Arizona

Arkansas

California

Colorado

Connecticut

Delaware

Florida

Georgia

Hawaii

Idaho

Illinois

Indiana

Iowa

Kansas

Kentucky

Louisiana

Maine

Maryland

Massachusetts

Michigan

Minnesota

Mississippi

Missouri

Montana

Nebraska

Nevada

New Hampshire

New Jersey

New Mexico

New York

North-Carolina

North-Dakota

Ohio

Oklahoma

Oregon

Pennsylvania

Rhode Island

South-Carolina

South-Dakota

Tennessee

Texas

Utah
Vermont
Virginia
Washington 2005 Public Records Act
West-Virginia
Wisconsin
Wyoming

Federal District
Washington DC

+ 51

—

180

The A3 list

The Inter-, super- and supranational FOIAs

Organisation

Year of formal approval/adoption of a FOIA regulation/policy
Year in which the FOIA regulation came in power
Status and/or name of the FOIA

Belfast Good Friday Agreement ¹	1999	1999	North/South Bodies FOI Code of Practice
European Union	2001	2001	FOI Regulation
World Bank	2010	2010	Policy on Access to Information ²

+ 3

Notes

¹ http://foiwiki.com/foiwiki/index.php/North/South_Bodies_Freedom_of_Information_Code_of_Practice
<http://www.whatdotheyknow.com/body/list/nsbody>

² http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2010/06/03/000112742_2010-0603084843/Rendered/PDF/548730Access011y0Statement01Final1.pdf

The B1 list – More or less close to a FOIA – National

<u>Countries</u>	Serious lobby	Year of first FOIA draft	Year of FOIA approval	Prognosis for coming into power of the FOIA	Status and/or name of the FOIA
Afghanistan	2010				Draft
Bahamas		2012	2012		Approved
Bahrain	2008				Draft
Barbados		2008			Draft
Bhutan		2009			Draft
Bolivia		2004			Draft, newest draft 2010
Botswana	2010	2011			Draft
Burkina Faso	2010				Lobby
Cambodia		2011			Draft
Cyprus	2011				Lobby
Dominica		2011			Draft
Egypt	2008	2012			Draft
Ghana		2002			New draft 2007
Guyana		2005	2011	2012	Approved
Iran		2004	2008		Approved, actual status unclear
Iraq		2009			Draft
Kazakhstan	2010	2010		2012	Draft
Kenya		2007			Draft
St Kitts and Nevis		2006			Draft
Kuwait	2008				Draft
Lebanon	2010				Lobby
Lesotho		2000			Draft, actual status unclear
Luxembourg		2000	2010		Approved
Malaysia	2005	2006	2010		Approved
Maldives			2009		Approved
Mali	2010				Lobby
Morocco	2007				Lobby
Mozambique		2005			Draft
Namibia	2012				Lobby
Nigeria	1999	2000	2008		Approved
Palestine	2005	2005			Draft
Papua New Guinea		1999			Draft
Paraguay	2008				Draft
Philippines		2008			Draft, not approved in 2010
Rwanda		2010	2010		Approved
Senegal	2010	2010			Lobby
Sierra Leone	2009		2010		Approved
Solomon Islands	2008	2009			Draft
Spain		2009			Draft
Sri Lanka	2011				Lobby
St Lucia		2011			Draft
Sudan					Draft
Surinam		2008			Draft
Swaziland		2007			Draft
Tanzania		2006			Draft
Tonga	2011				Lobby
Vanuatu		2006			Draft
Venezuela	2010				Lobby
Vietnam		2009			Draft
Zambia	2011				Lobby

The B2 list – More or less close to a FOIA – Sub-national

<u>Territories</u>	Year of first FOIA draft	Year of FOIA approval	Prognosis for coming into power of the FOIA	Status and/or name of the FOIA
UK: Guernsey				Draft, more or less
UK: Jersey	2005	2011	2015	Draft

The B3 list – More or less close to a FOIA – Inter-, super- and supranational

Organisation

Year of formal approval/adoption of a FOIA regulation/policy
 Year in which the FOIA regulation came in power
 Status and/or name of the FOIA

AfDB: African Development Bank	1997	?	-
Asian Development Bank	1994	?	-
EBRD: European Bank for Recon. and Develp.	1996	?	-
Inter American Development Bank	1994	?	-
IMF: International Monetary Fund	2002	?	FOI policy statement
UN: United Nations	?	?	Some kind of FOI regulation in early stage
UNDP: UN Development Programme	?	?	Some kind of FOI regulation in early stage
UNESCO	?	?	Formal commitment to adopt a FOI policy

The C1 list – No sign of a FOIA – National

Algeria
Andorra
Belarus
Benin
Brunei
Burma
Burundi
Cameroon
Cape Verde
Central African Republic
Chad
Comoros
Congo
Congo Democratic Republic
Costa Rica
Cuba
Djibouti
East Timor
Equatorial Guinea
Eritrea
Fiji Islands
Gambia
Gabon
Grenada
Guinea Bissau
Haiti
Ivory Coast
Kiribati
Laos
Libya
Madagascar
Malawi
Marshall Islands
Mauritania
Mauritius
Monaco
Myanmar
Nauru
Niger
North Korea
Oman
Palau
Qatar
San Marino
Sao Tome and Principe
Samoa
Saudi Arabia
Seychelles
Singapore
Somalia
Syria
Togo
Turkmenistan
Tuvalu
United Arab Emirates
Vatican
West Sahara
West Samoa

The C2 list – No sign of a FOIA – Sub-national

	<u>Part of:</u>	
Akrotiri	UK	
Alderney	UK	
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	India	
Anguilla	UK	
Ashmore and Cartier Islands	Australia	
Australian Antarctic Territory	Australia	
Baker Island	US	
Chandigarh	India	
Christmas Islands	Australia	
Clipperton Island	France	
Cocos Islands	Australia	
Coral Sea Islands	Australia	
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	India	
Daman and Diu	India	
Falkland Islands	UK	
French Guyana	France	
French Polynesia	France	
French Southern & Antarctic Lands	France	
Gibraltar	UK	
Guadeloupe	France	
Guam	US	
Guantanamo Bay Naval Base	US	Extraterritorial jurisdiction: FOIA implication unclear
Heard and McDonald Islands	Australia	
Howland Island	US	
Jan Mayen	Norway	
Jarvis Island	US	
Jervis Bay Territory	Australia	Formerly a part of New South Wales
Johnston Atoll	US	
Kingman Reef	US	
Lakshadweep	India	
Macau [SAR]	China	
Martinique	France	
Mayotte	France	
Midway Islands	US	
Montserrat	UK	
New Caledonia	France	
Niue	Nw Zealand	
Norfolk Islands	Australia	
Northern Mariana Islands	US	
Palmyra Atoll	US	
Pitcairn Islands	UK	
Puducherry	India	
Puerto Rico	US	
Reunion	France	
Sark	UK	
St Barthelemy	France	
St Helena	UK	
St Martin	France	
St Pierre and Miquelon	France	
S Georgia & S Sandwich Islands	UK	
Svalbard	Norway	
Turks and Caicos Islands	UK	
Virgin Islands	US	
Wake Island	US	
Wallis and Futuna	France	

Strange entities

Arctic & Antarctic
Moon
Planets & Space
Seas & Oceans & Continental Shelves

◀◀◀ A serious FOI problem

The C3 list – No sign of a FOIA – Inter-, super- and supranational

Organisation

Year of formal approval/adoption of a FOIA regulation/policy
 Year in which the FOIA regulation came in power
 Status and/or name of the FOIA

ABEDA: Arab Bank for Ec. Development in Africa	?	?	-
ASEAN: Association of South East Asian Nations	?	?	-
AU: African Union	?	?	-
Council of Europe	?	?	-
Commonwealth	?	?	-
ECO: Economic Cooperation Organisation	?	?	-
EFTA: European Free Trade Association	?	?	-
Egmont Group	?	?	-
EIB: European Investment Bank	?	?	-
FAO: Food and Agricultural Organisation	?	?	-
FTAA: Free Trade Area of the Americas	?	?	-
Mercosur: Southern Common Market	?	?	-
NATO: North Atlantic Treaty Organisation	?	?	-
OAS: Org. of American States	?	?	-
OECD: Org. for Economic Coop. and Develp.	?	?	-
OPEC: Org. of Petroleum Export. Countries	?	?	-
OSCE: Org. for Security & Coop in Europe	?	?	-
Pacific Forum Secretariat	?	?	-
SADC: Southern African Develp. Community	?	?	-
SECI: Southeast European Coop. Initiative	?	?	-
Sparteca: South Pacific Coop Agreement	?	?	-
UNEP: UN Environment Program	?	?	-
UNHCR: UN High Comm. for Refugees	?	?	-
UNICEF	?	?	-
UNIDO: UN Industrial Development Organisation	?	?	-
WAEMU: West African Econ. & Mon. Union	?	?	-
WEU: Western European Union	?	?	-
WCO: World Customs Organisation	?	?	-
WFO: World Food Program	?	?	-
WHO: World Health Organisation	?	?	-
WTO: World Trade Organisation	?	?	-
Zangger Committee	?	?	-

▶▶▶▶▶▶▶▶▶▶ *Fringe Colophon*

This Overview is a Special of the Fringe journals

About the editor/publisher: Roger Vleugels

In 1986, I started my own office and began working as a legal advisor and lecturer specialized in freedom of information and intelligence. In 2001, I added the publishing of the two Fringe journals to my activities. I lecture on freedom of information at journalism schools, universities and corporations. I have taught students in or from Argentina, Aruba, Belgium, Bulgaria, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Hungary, Indonesia, Italy, Iran, Ireland, Macedonia, Mexico, Moldova, the Netherlands, Norway, Slovakia, South Africa, Sweden, Turkey and the United Kingdom. Since 1988, I have as a legal advisor / acting lawyer filed for or with my clients more than 4,000 FOIA requests. Most of these clients are journalists in the Netherlands but also special interest groups, NGOs, researchers and private persons. As an intelligence specialist, I research and lecture on this topic. I also comment in the press, brief members of parliament and advise journalists and lawyers.

The format of the Fringe journals

The main goal of the Fringe journals is: not being a regular magazine. The journals are purely a research tool. **Articles are not selected for their content but for the facts or trends within them. One of the consequences is that Fringe does not discriminate between information and disinformation.**

Other goals are trying to publish news in early stages, before the news is established with an overall focus on next to mainstream. After doing so Fringe will not cover such a topic further, unless there is again something special, and above all: Fringe hopes to be a bit wayward.

Surfing, searching, stringers and sources

Articles are gathered for Fringe by a small group of Dutch and foreign stringers, some of whom work covertly. Without the work of these stringers Fringe would not be possible. Additionally I do some of the gathering on my own, mainly by netsurfing and maintaining a range of subscriptions, feeds and alerts. Some of the more specialised sources are: Access Info Europe, AIP Bulgaria, Article 19, BeSpacific, Bigwobber, Bits of Freedom, Centre for Law & Democracy, Cryptogram, CFI, Cryptome, EDRI-gram, EFF, EPIC, FOIANet, FreedomInfo, Geheim, Infowarrior, Intelforum, Intelligence Online, Memory Hole, Mother Jones, National Security Archive, NatoWatch, NISA, Privacy International, RCFP, Secrecy News, StateWatch, Terrorism Monitor and Wired.

Two Fringe journals

Fringe Intelligence gathers intelligence news from established media and outlets beyond the mainstream. The journal offers articles covering classical intelligence and counterintelligence, criminal and private espionage and more. The main focus is on forensic and operational information, and not on bureaucracy, politics and the formal/legal aspects of intelligence. *Fringe Intelligence* does not concentrate on terrorism. Special sections highlight NARINT, or Natural Resources Intelligence [dealing with energy, rare earth, water and climate intelligence], and Intelligence 2.0 [IT sector-generated private intelligence]. These sections look beyond jihad, cyber and other previous or present threats.

Fringe Spitting publishes for freedom of information [FOI] specialists, investigative journalists and other researchers, with a special focus on FOI practitioners and requesters, news on caseload, jurisprudence, litigation, tools and trends. Space is also devoted to recently disclosed "old news" on intelligence, revealed by FOI requests.

Taken together, the two biweekly journals contain about 100 articles per month selected from a variety of media sources. Almost all articles are internet downloads. Over 90% are in English. Less than 10% are focused on the Netherlands. The contents stand or fall with the quality of the source.

3,100 subscribers

In terms of circulation, both *Fringe* journals enjoy a top ranking in their sector, respectively OSINT and FOI, among the worldwide communities of independent email journals and mailing lists.

Fifty-five percent of the subscribers are intelligence specialists, 30% journalists and 15% FOIA specialists. They live in 110 countries: 35% in NL, 5% in UK, 25% in US and 35% in the rest of the world. Fifteen percent of the subscribers are government employees [half of whom work in intelligence services] and 15% are employed by universities and colleges.

Pose questions directly or by Linked In and Twitter

Please feel free to mail me, Roger Vleugels, directly. You can also contact me by the networks I belong to. More than 1,000 subscribers have joined one or more groups managed by me on LinkedIn: **FOIA Specialists**; **Web Specialists**; **NARINT**; **Dutch Intelligence Watch Specialists** or **Intelligence 2.0**.

I am also active on Twitter. Most of my tweets are in Dutch, but I also tweet breaking news in English: **@RogerVleugels**. For privacy and usability reasons, I do not like Facebook. Therefore I am only passively present on that network.

Subscriptions are free of charge and include both journals

Subscribers receive both journals free of charge. A voluntary contribution is very welcome, however. Producing Fringe is a time-consuming project. Each year in January I ask subscribers for a voluntary contribution.

Copyright law [see the Fair Use Restriction at the bottom of this colophon] forbids me to charge for journals like Fringe. Therefore, the only way to collect enough money to keep this service going is by voluntary contributions or donations.

The percentage of paying subscribers is about 8%. To guarantee the service in the long run 400-500 paying subscribers on a yearly basis are needed.

To start a subscription e-mail: Start Fringe in the subject line, to roger.vleugels@planet.nl

To stop a subscription e-mail: Stop Fringe in the subject line, to roger.vleugels@planet.nl

Voluntary contributions or donations are very welcome

My suggestion:

48.00 Euros per year for individual subscribers [this equals one Euro per issue]

24.00 Euros per year for students and others with modest means

200.00 Euros per year for news media or other organizations with multiple users/subscribers or subscribers who are well to do

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